

BGE 111 - 3 History and Geography

Instructions to candidates:

No. of Pages : Two (02)
No. of Questions : Seven (07)
Time Allocation : 1 hour and 30 minutes
Mark Allocation : 100

Index No:

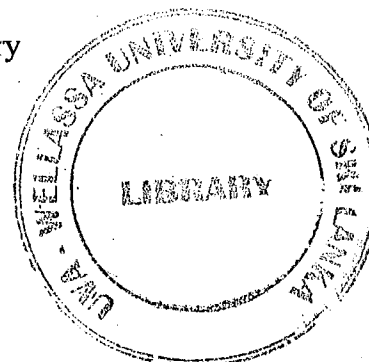
Maps are provided.

Answer any five questions including 1 and 2.

Part II – Geography

1. Name and mark the following on the provided world map.

- i. The two (02) most populated countries in the world.
- ii. The two (02) most populated cities in the world
- iii. Two (02) Supreme Members of United Nations except USA.
- iv. Two (02) countries in the Middle East.
- v. Two (02) members of OPEC.
- vi. Two (02) countries having internal war.
- vii. Two (02) members of SAARC organization.
- viii. Two (02) countries in European Union
- ix. The tropical region.
- x. The Indian and Atlantic Oceans
- xi. The River Nile, the River Amazon, the Rocky Mountains and the Himalaya ranges.
- xii. Rio 2016 Olympics was held in this city of this country



2. Name and mark the following on the provided Sri Lanka map.

- i. Wilpattu and Yala National Parks.
- ii. Kelani River and River Kalu.
- iii. Mount Pidurutalagala and the Adam's Peak.
- iv. Two (02) World Heritage sites.
- v. Two (02) main cities connected by the A9 road.

(10 Marks)

3. i. What is Geomorphology?

(05 Marks)

ii. Write an essay on Geomorphological foundation of the world.

(15 Marks)

4. i. What is Globalization?

(05 Marks)

ii. Describe the major characteristics of the globalization process.

(15 Marks)

5. i. Differentiate weather and climate.

(05 Marks)

ii. Describe the major climatic elements and climatic controllers of the world.

(15 Marks)

6. i. Define Natural Resources.

(05 Marks)

ii. Describe the factors affecting on unequal distribution of natural resources in the world.

(15 Marks)

7. i. Define the state and list the major characteristics of a state.

(05 Marks)

ii. Describe how state can create/change the geography. (use examples from Sri Lanka)

(15 Marks)