

Instructions to candidates

Duration: 02 hour

Number of questions: Four (04)

Mark allocation: 100

Answer all questions

1. Write the overall energy balance equation for a system between inlet and exist. Define all the notations you have used. (25 marks)
2. Step by step deduce a fomula for orverall heat transfer coefficient in a double pipe heat exchanger with usual notation (Note that hardness of water in the area is also high). (25 marks)
3. Define the terms given below and use a diagram to illustrate them.
 - I. Velocity boundary layer.
 - II. Boundary layer region.
 - III. Hydrodynamic entrance region.
 - IV. Hydrodynamically developing flow.
 - V. Hydrodynamically fully developed region.(25 marks)
4. The wall of an oven consists of two metal sheets with insulation in between. The temperature of the inner wall surface is 200°C and that of the outer surface is 50°C. The thickness of each metal sheet is 2 mm, the thickness of the insulation is 5 cm, and the thermal conductivity is 16 W/m°C and 0.055 W/m°C respectively. Calculate the total resistance of the wall to heat transfer and the heat transfer losses through the wall per m² of wall area. (25 marks)

